

1. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Politicians, especially those in the national spotlight, are often jokingly accused of being narcissists but, in all seriousness, ① their profession lends itself to this particularly destructive personality trait. For example, in order to be a successful candidate, you have to be unnaturally optimistic even in the face of probable defeat and possess high levels of self-esteem despite the constant criticism that comes with the territory. Furthermore, you are ② constant given sole credit for successes – even though those successes were achieved, in part, by the work of many aides and assistants. Finally, you constantly have people relying on you, believing in you, and ③ holding you responsible as the sole representative of a cause. All of this power can lead to an exaggerated sense of self-importance that can cause some individuals to believe ④ that the world revolves around them. That’s when their out-of-control behaviors become easier ⑤ to rationalize.

\*narcissist 나르시시스트(자기 자신을 사랑하거나, 홀룡하다고 여기는 사람)  
 \*\*come with the territory 일상적인 일이다

2. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

As early as 1907, one prominent Russian zoologist, Ilya Metchnikoff, began to question if the “all bacteria are bad” orthodoxy might be flawed. During the cholera epidemic of 1892 in France, Metchnikoff mixed bacteria together in a petri dish and found ① that some bacteria could stimulate cholera growth, but to his surprise found that other bacteria hindered it. This led him to speculate ② whether swallowing some types of helpful bacteria might be useful for preventing deadly diseases. He was also struck by the fact that some people lived to a ripe old age ③ although harsh rural conditions and poor hygiene associated with poverty. In Bulgaria, he noted, there were peasants in the Caucasus Mountains who lived beyond one hundred years. He observed that the oldest villagers were drinking fermented yogurt ④ containing the bacteria *Lactobacillus bulgaricus*. Metchnikoff suggested that one secret to long life ⑤ is consuming healthy bacteria. History would prove him right.

\*orthodoxy 정설 \*\*petri dish 페트리[세균 배양용] 접시

## 16분 모의고사 2회

3. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

The definition of a calorie does not refer to something that produces fat, but to something that produces ① energy. Calories are an important source of energy for the body and the brain. They are ② necessary for the growth of nails and hair and to replace skin cells. Calories produce the energy needed for walking, bicycling, reading, talking over the phone, texting and so on. Without the intake of calories, the body cannot develop energy for physical, psychological and social activities and becomes ③ exhausted. Consuming enough calories is necessary not only for healthy physical functioning but also for ④ psychological well-being. The intake of sufficient calories is a necessary condition to be in a ⑤ negative frame of mind.

4. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

The anti-aging industry promotes a particular image of longevity that is ① reduced to biomechanical processes at the cellular level. Such discourse focuses on longevity as an individual body's battle against aging rather than considering aging in a broader social and historical context. In an era when care of the self comprises a vast industry, healing through nutrition and healthy diets may seem ② rational. Gaining broader cultural knowledge of medicinal foods may offer ③ alternatives to anti-aging discourse in which bodies are subject to biomechanical processes. Traditional systems of medicine offered insights based on observation of the subtle ④ interactions of food and environment of human bodies. We can greatly influence our well-being through diet and nutritional knowledge, not just consuming dietary supplements. Longevity is not guaranteed, but the possibility of accessible self-managed care on a daily basis through attention to one's food can ⑤ enhance the quality of one's life.

\*biomechanical 생체 역학의

## 16분 모의고사 2회

### 5. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

There are limits to the idea of “timeless” fashion. Fashions from the Victorian era or from Elizabethan times do not appear cool or fashionable now, no matter who wears them. Indeed, it is interesting to consider whether the concept of “cool” can be applied to historical eras in which fashion is constrained by social and gender conventions to a far greater degree than is the case in most modern liberal societies. It’s hard to imagine a woman dressed in Jane Austen-era clothes as “cool” even though she might be fashionable given the standards of the time. Historical figures who might qualify as “cool,” such as Lord Byron, are individuals who had a degree of financial and/or social freedom (usually arising from wealth and leisure) that allowed them \_\_\_\_\_ in a way that was not possible for individuals who were more constrained by convention and circumstance. Perhaps, then, being cool is also a matter of having freedom to exercise one’s tastes, and the resources to be able to do this.

- ① to make their own dress
- ② to pursue a sedentary job
- ③ to have control over the design
- ④ to exercise their aesthetic choices
- ⑤ to constrain their thought to fashion

### 6. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Many of those who oppose globalization reserve their highest loyalties to the sovereign state, which they believe exists to protect their interests. They argue that in democratic states, such as those in Europe and North America, citizens have a voice in determining their own fates but have little or no voice in the boardrooms of giant transnational corporations, remote international bureaucracies like the EU or WTO, or economic markets, and such institutions are not accountable to citizens. Thus, anti-globalizers argue, globalization has created a democratic deficit by empowering institutions in which people have no voice and unleashing economic and cultural forces over which they have no control. Globalization, they believe, \_\_\_\_\_ the rights and capacity of people to determine their own future. The result is alienation and anxiety, as people’s lives are troubled by remote forces beyond their control or understanding.

\*sovereign state 주권 국가 \*\*bureaucracy 관료 (체제)

- ① enhances
- ② is eroding
- ③ has created
- ④ is protecting
- ⑤ suffers from

# 16분 모의고사 2회

7. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

I signaled to David, my diving teacher, that I was going down into the sea. As I slowly sank away from the lighted sea surface, I swam toward the cave wall. With a growing uneasiness, I realized that the cold was not nearly as much a problem as the dark.

- (A) It worked; I didn't dash to the surface, I looked at David, and out of habit only I gave him a grin and a thumbs-up, but it was enough to refocus and follow my training, adjust my buoyancy, take a slow breath, and proceed down.
- (B) Underwater, it was completely, disorientingly dark. I couldn't see David, I couldn't see the bottom, and I could barely see the surface. I was breathing too fast, and my suit was too tight and confining. My panic grew at a rate almost too fast to control. I worked to calm myself: *Slow your breathing, adjust your buoyancy, move slowly.*
- (C) Now I was looking at my old invertebrate friends on the cave wall that had been the site of my very first underwater job.

\*disorientingly 방향 감각을 상실케 할 정도로  
 \*\*buoyancy 부력  
 \*\*\*invertebrate 무척추동물

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

8. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳은?

However, we regret to inform you that the scholarship has been granted to someone else who has a wider experience in the industry.

Dear Mr. Jansen

We received your application for the Steven Christopher Scholarship. ( ① ) We sincerely appreciate your interest. ( ② ) Each year hundreds of students apply for the scholarship, and your outstanding academic record placed you among the finalists. ( ③ ) Considering that you are a few years younger than the others who are also applying, we encourage you to gain more experience and expose yourself more to different challenges and situations in the corporate world. ( ④ ) This experience will greatly benefit your qualifications the next time you apply for the same scholarship. ( ⑤ ) We encourage you to reapply for next year's slot, and wish you the best of luck in your academic career.