

5. Ever since the Industrial Revolution, manual labor and certain production mechanisms have been nothing but remnants of the pre-industrial era. Abandoning counterproductive ideas was inevitable for the competitive capacity of firms. Unprecedented fever for mass production and cheaper prices led customers to seek more affordable, yet more vivid and fancy goods. On that account, dynamics between the manufacturers and accounts had become explicitly altered – swiftly – to the change of demands and the way supplies are made. As with other categories of technical developments, so was the commercial interplay naturally induced transformation to a completely disparate form. Ultimately, in the light of redesigned tech-commerce dynamics, it seems that the construction of intangible taste for merchandise these days has been made possible due to the reciprocity _____.

[3점]

*obsolete: 구식의

- ① from radical advancements in technological categories
- ② between the discount of obsolete fashion and emerging needs
- ③ with customers demanding unprecedented segmentation of tastes
- ④ through embracing state-of-the-art production manner and survey
- ⑤ where services take their own needs for granted

[6~7] 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

6.

The term designer babies, a social issue after the advent of CRISPR, which is a significant invention that allows an individual to edit and reform genetic information, can be seen as inevitable.

(A) Ever since the identification of a particular sequence of repeated DNA utilized for the bacterial immune system, however, it did not take long to find out that the array was directly related to the defense mechanism.

(B) Apprehensive views, however, were likely to be exhibited by the professionals in that the technology can be abused for unethical genetic engineering. As anticipated with concern, the discovery that could reshape genetic identity took place, being problematic issue of modern society.

(C) In fact, it has been revealed that it wasn't without its benefits. Thanks to the gene reformability, diseases that were considered incurable started to be 'curable' and the crops that had their natural limitations could be overcome. [3점]

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

7.

With the emergence of COVID-19, Ebola, SARS (Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome), pandemic preparedness has become a concern of national policy as well as scientific interest.

(A) A reflection on the techniques used in the past may yield new insights. It may expose paths that have yielded the greatest benefits and highlight other weapons in the public health arsenal that, despite vast leaps in technology, remain fundamentally unchanged.

(B) Strategies that have proven strengths for few centuries have no doubt to consider as what serve to reduce the transmission potential of infectious diseases. For example, quarantine and social distancing can be rightly regarded as the foundation from which strides were made in reducing the burden of infectious diseases.

(C) Many of these response strategies, while beneficial, begin building a pandemic response infrastructure from the ground up as the epidemic unfolds. Public health planners can draw on strategies with a long history of success in controlling infectious diseases.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

[8~9] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

8.

As the saying goes, 'Last in, First Out' is indeed fundamental from this point of view.

Skyrocketing marketing figures have dramatically dominated the market. For that reason, companies started to take a look at liable partners, which they call for the favor of customers. (①) In fact, children to juveniles are now one of the critical marketing targets of leading firms for the likelihood of being their loyal customers. (②) The human behavioral aspect, though, cannot be abandoned when the corporation is counting on the prospect of their potential loyal customers (or kids and teenagers). (③) Namely, though the corporations want to make a particular practice — which is new — accustomed, it is seldom done successfully. (④) However, overlooking the potential effects without knowing the cause can cause immense trouble. (⑤) It is easy to find students or kids with similar backpacks without even perceiving the reason for their purchases.

9.

Such algorithmic fog is apt to put individuals in to rut.

The authenticity of a data is challenging to judge in that the data we search on the internet seldom turns out to be impartial. (①) The Internet is usually referred to as a sea of information while the truth seems quite different in an individual taste regard. (②) For example, when a person considers an argument between two people—which was in fact quite fluctuated—to be won by one, the internet does not easily display information about the other seemingly having won the argument. (③) Therefore, biased search results induce an individual to be inclined to an original idea—or his idea—to make sure he can have himself inducted into the wider aspect of the original one. (④) However, with respect to a wider extent, as communities consist of people who share similar characteristics on particular themes, they are prone to drive themselves into specific limitations of the decision-making process. (⑤) Therefore, they consistently keep contemplating their common idea in depth, exhibiting wider version of echo-chamber effect. [3점]

* 확인 사항

○ 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인 하시오.